

Supplementary File

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Supplemental Table 1: Colorectal Cancer–related Deaths, Stratified by Sex and Race, in Adults in the United States, 1999 to 2023.

Year	Overall	Women	Men	NH American Indian or Alaska Native	NH Asian or Pacific Islander	NH Black or African American	NH White	Hispanic or Latino
1999	67,527	33,849	33,678	202	937	7,733	58,655	2,273
2000	67,916	34,031	33,885	222	1,059	7,764	58,871	2,375
2001	66,937	33,495	33,442	222	1,186	7,835	57,694	2,523
2002	66,784	33,100	33,684	273	1,205	7,813	57,493	2,634
2003	65,612	32,567	33,045	234	1,247	7,782	56,349	2,736
2004	62,752	31,106	31,646	244	1,221	7,407	53,880	2,720
2005	62,393	30,611	31,782	269	1,297	7,712	53,115	2,863
2006	62,490	30,799	31,691	262	1,345	7,691	53,192	3,043
2007	62,250	30,522	31,728	268	1,419	7,715	52,848	3,116
2008	61,695	30,128	31,567	346	1,467	7,687	52,195	3,275
2009	60,224	29,051	31,173	327	1,464	7,624	50,809	3,390
2010	60,237	28,770	31,467	323	1,605	7,661	50,648	3,426
2011	59,739	28,742	30,997	357	1,642	7,732	50,008	3,586
2012	59,206	28,215	30,991	346	1,742	7,590	49,528	3,685
2013	59,354	28,042	31,312	390	1,695	7,609	49,660	3,901
2014	58,907	27,814	31,093	353	1,752	7,583	49,219	3,935
2015	59,803	28,228	31,575	379	1,920	7,832	49,672	4,130
2016	59,690	27,957	31,733	374	1,922	8,013	49,381	4,265
2017	59,966	28,057	31,909	422	2,010	7,975	49,559	4,526
2018	59,879	27,746	32,133	398	2,020	7,798	49,663	4,723
2019	59,655	27,619	32,036	418	2,107	7,873	49,257	4,764
2020	61,101	27,877	33,224	444	2,266	8,245	50,146	5,153
2021	62,180	28,458	33,722	417	2,244	8,183	50,917	5,393
2022	62,596	28,733	33,863	417	2,346	8,037	51,359	5,541
2023	62,657	28,605	34,052	424	2,247	8,114	51,391	5,669

NH, non-Hispanic

Supplemental Table 2: Colorectal Cancer–related Mortality, Stratified by Place of Death in Adults in the United States, 1999 to 2023.

Place of Death	Deaths
Medical Facility - Inpatient	418,695
Medical Facility - Outpatient or ER	34,057
Medical Facility - Dead on Arrival	2,952
Medical Facility - Status unknown	1,280
Decedent's home	632,022
Hospice facility	115,408
Nursing home/long-term care	262,584
Other	80,773
Place of death unknown	3,779
Total	1,551,550

Supplemental Table 3: Annual percent change (APC) of Colorectal Cancer–related Age-Adjusted Mortality Rates per 100,000 in Adults in the United States, 1999 to 2023.

Year Interval	APC (95% CI)
Overall	
1999-2013	-2.97 (-3.12 to -2.81)
2013-2019	-1.73 (-2.5 to -0.95)
2019-2023	0.23 (-0.82 to 1.3)
Female	
1999-2013	-2.99 (-3.17 to -2.81)
2013-2019	-1.84 (-2.78 to -0.89)
2019-2023	0.36 (-1 to 1.75)
Male	
1999-2015	-3.07 (-3.21 to -2.93)
2015-2023	-0.74 (-1.14 to -0.34)
NH American Indian or Alaska Native	
1999-2023	-1.73 (-2.07 to -1.39)
NH Asian or Pacific Islander	
1999-2001	3.75 (6.87 to 15.59)
2001-2018	-2.52 (-2.84 to -2.2)
2018-2021	2.3 (-4.62 to 9.27)
2021-2023	-3.79 (-10.16 to 3.03)
NH Black or African American	
1999-2018	-2.97 (-3.13 to -2.82)
2018-2023	-0.85 (-2.01 to 0.31)
NH White	
1999-2012	-3.01 (-3.19 to -2.84)
2012-2019	-1.71 (-2.33 to -1.09)
2019-2023	0.7 (-0.43 to 1.85)
Hispanic or Latino	
1999-2016	-1.96 (-2.15 to -1.76)
2016-2023	-0.02 (-0.6 to 0.5)
Northeast	
1999-2002	-2.83 (-4.48 to -1.16)
2002-2005	-5.03 (-8.4 to -1.54)

2005-2018	-3.14 (-3.36 to -2.92)
2018-2023	-1.42 (-2.36 to -0.47)
Midwest	
1999-2015	-2.96 (-3.12 to -2.81)
2015-2023	-0.85 (-1.33 to -0.36)
South	
1999-2013	-2.62 (-2.82 to -2.43)
2013-2019	-1.33(-2.26 to -0.39)
2019-2023	0.86 (-0.4 to 2.21)
West	
1999-2016	-2.65 (-2.82 to -2.48)
2016-2023	-0.08 (-0.72 to 0.55)
Age 25-44 years	
1999-2019	0.43 (0.22to 0.64)
2019-2023	3.15 (0.98 to 5.37)
Age 45-64 years	
1999-2005	-2.64 (-3.35 to -1.91)
2005-2018	0.28 (0.03 to 0.52)
2018-2023	1.3 (0.41 to 2.19)
Age 65+ years	
1999-2003	-2.19 (-3.2 to -1.17)
2003-2017	-3.84 (-4.02 to -3.66)
2017-2023	-1.43 (-2.03 to -0.83)
Metropolitan	
1999-2013	-3.14 (-3.28 to -3)
2013-2020	-1.81 (-2.24 to -1.39)
Non-metropolitan	
1999-2014	-2.2 (-2.37 to -2.03)
2014-2020	-0.67 (-1.39 to 0.04)

NH, non-Hispanic

Supplemental Table 4: Overall and Sex-Stratified Colorectal Cancer–Related Age-Adjusted Mortality Rates per 100,000 in Adults in the United States, 1999 to 2023.

Year	Overall	Women	Men
1999	38.23 (37.94-38.51)	31.98 (31.64-32.33)	47.46 (46.94-47.98)
2000	38.02 (37.73-38.3)	31.76 (31.42-32.09)	46.99 (46.48-47.5)
2001	36.82 (36.55-37.1)	30.91 (30.58-31.24)	45.36 (44.86-45.85)
2002	36.13 (35.85-36.4)	30.14 (29.81-30.46)	44.57 (44.09-45.06)
2003	34.91 (34.64-35.17)	29.23 (28.91-29.55)	42.88 (42.41-43.36)
2004	32.86 (32.6-33.12)	27.56 (27.25-27.87)	40.28 (39.82-40.73)
2005	32.05 (31.8-32.3)	26.7 (26.4-27)	39.49 (39.05-39.94)
2006	31.46 (31.21-31.7)	26.47 (26.17-26.77)	38.35 (37.92-38.78)
2007	30.7 (30.46-30.94)	25.79 (25.5-26.08)	37.29 (36.87-37.71)
2008	29.82 (29.58-30.06)	25.04 (24.76-25.33)	36.09 (35.68-36.49)
2009	28.49 (28.26-28.72)	23.74 (23.47-24.02)	34.73 (34.33-35.12)
2010	28.01 (27.79-28.24)	23.2 (22.95-23.49)	34.38 (34-34.77)
2011	27.05 (26.83-27.27)	22.68 (22.42-22.95)	32.71 (32.34-33.08)
2012	26.2 (25.98-26.41)	21.83 (21.57-22.09)	31.77 (31.41-32.13)
2013	25.67 (25.46-25.88)	21.31 (21.06-21.57)	31.2 (30.85-31.55)
2014	24.94 (24.73-25.14)	20.74 (20.5-20.99)	30.12 (29.78-30.46)
2015	24.69 (24.49-24.89)	20.67 (20.42-20.92)	29.74 (29.4-30.07)
2016	24.16 (23.97-24.36)	20.16 (19.92-20.4)	29.19 (28.86-29.52)
2017	23.8 (23.61-24)	19.85 (19.61-20.09)	28.63 (28.31-28.95)
2018	23.27 (23.08-23.46)	19.28 (19.05-19.51)	28.22 (27.91-28.54)
2019	22.78 (22.59-22.96)	18.88 (18.65-19.1)	27.44 (27.13-27.75)
2020	22.94 (22.75-23.12)	18.85 (18.63-19.08)	27.92 (27.61-28.22)
2021	23.72 (23.53-23.91)	19.77 (19.53-20)	28.48 (28.16-28.79)
2022	23.08 (22.89-23.26)	19.19 (18.96-19.42)	27.71 (27.41-28.010)
2023	22.93 (22.75-23.11)	19.09 (18.87-19.32)	27.43 (27.13-27.73)

Supplemental Table 5: Colorectal Cancer–related Age-Adjusted Mortality Rates per 100,000, Stratified by Race in Adults in the United States, 1999 to 2023.

Year	NH American Indian or Alaska Native	NH Asian or Pacific Islander	NH Black or African American	NH White	Hispanic or Latino
1999	25.17 (21.44-28.89)	21.62 (20.15-23.09)	50.51 (49.37-51.65)	37.46 (37.16-37.76)	25.3 (24.2-26.39)
2000	24.17 (20.79-27.54)	23.28 (21.8-24.75)	49.89 (48.76-51.01)	37.21 (36.91-37.51)	25.07 (24.01-26.13)
2001	23.23 (19.98-26.48)	23.98 (22.55-25.41)	49.11 (48.01-50.22)	35.97 (35.68-36.27)	25.31 (24.27-26.35)
2002	26.88 (23.46-30.31)	22.91 (21.55-24.26)	48.09 (47-49.17)	35.33 (35.04-35.62)	24.79 (23.79-25.79)
2003	23.16 (19.97-26.35)	22.31 (21.02-23.61)	46.66 (45.6-47.72)	34.12 (33.84-34.41)	24.16 (23.21-25.12)
2004	21.98 (19.02-24.95)	20.95 (19.72-22.18)	43.6 (42.58-44.61)	32.18 (31.9-32.45)	23.09 (22.18-24.01)
2005	22.45 (19.53-25.37)	20.89 (19.71-22.07)	44.06 (43.05-45.06)	31.21 (30.95-31.48)	23.35 (22.45-24.25)
2006	21.39 (18.59-24.19)	20.47 (19.33-21.61)	42.71 (41.73-43.69)	30.71 (30.44-30.97)	23.33 (22.46-24.2)
2007	20.3 (17.66-22.94)	20.47 (19.36-21.57)	41.31 (40.37-42.26)	29.99 (29.73-30.25)	22.36 (21.53-23.19)
2008	25.56 (22.64-28.49)	19.87 (18.82-20.92)	40.03 (39.11-40.95)	29.09 (28.84-29.34)	22.18 (21.38-22.98)
2009	22.52 (19.87-25.17)	18.74 (17.75-19.73)	38.48 (37.59-39.37)	27.8 (27.56-28.05)	21.93 (21.16-22.71)
2010	21.04 (18.54-23.53)	19.55 (18.56-20.54)	37.44 (36.57-38.3)	27.33 (27.09-27.57)	20.99 (20.25-21.73)
2011	21.63 (19.21-24.05)	18.59 (17.67-19.52)	36.4 (35.56-37.24)	26.4 (26.17-26.63)	20.81 (20.1-21.52)
2012	20.24 (17.95-22.53)	18.74 (17.83-19.64)	34.49 (33.69-35.29)	25.6 (25.37-25.83)	20.19 (19.51-20.87)
2013	21.86 (19.53-24.19)	16.74 (15.92-17.56)	33.52 (32.74-34.3)	25.22 (24.99-25.44)	20.08 (19.42-20.74)
2014	18.62 (16.54-20.7)	16.35 (15.57-17.13)	31.83 (31.09-32.57)	24.51 (24.29-24.73)	19.13 (18.51-19.75)
2015	19.5 (17.41-21.58)	16.9 (16.13-17.67)	31.93 (31.2-32.66)	24.28 (24.06-24.49)	18.8 (18.2-19.4)
2016	17.44 (15.56-19.33)	16.07 (15.34-16.8)	31.56 (30.85-32.28)	23.74 (23.53-23.95)	18.51 (17.93-19.09)
2017	19.33 (17.38-21.28)	15.89 (15.18-16.59)	30.49 (29.8-31.18)	23.45 (23.24-23.66)	18.66 (18.09-19.22)
2018	17.66 (15.84-19.48)	15.21 (14.54-15.88)	29.01 (28.34-29.67)	23.09 (22.88-23.29)	18.7 (18.14-19.25)
2019	17.41 (15.67-19.16)	15.24 (14.58-15.9)	28.5 (27.86-29.15)	22.53 (22.33-22.74)	17.95 (17.42-18.48)
2020	17.88 (16.15-19.62)	15.65 (14.99-16.3)	28.85 (28.21-29.48)	22.67 (22.47-22.87)	18.68 (18.15-19.21)
2021	17.89 (16.1-19.69)	16.47 (15.78-17.16)	29.44 (28.78-30.1)	23.67 (23.46-23.88)	19.04 (18.51-19.57)
2022	16.92 (15.25-18.6)	16.19 (15.53-16.85)	28.02 (27.39-28.65)	23.11 (22.9-23.31)	18.77 (18.26-19.28)
2023	16.63 (15-18.25)	14.91 (14.29-15.53)	27.68 (27.06-28.3)	23.05 (22.85-23.25)	18.43 (17.93-18.93)

NH, non-Hispanic

Supplemental Table 6: Colorectal Cancer–Related Age-Adjusted Mortality Rates per 100,000, Stratified by Census Region in Adults in the United States, 1999 to 2023.

Census Region	Year	Age-Adjusted Rate
Northeast	1999	41.96 (41.3-42.62)
Northeast	2000	41.23 (40.58-41.88)
Northeast	2001	39.51 (38.88-40.14)
Northeast	2002	38.7 (38.08-39.32)
Northeast	2003	36.81 (36.2-37.41)
Northeast	2004	34.45 (33.87-35.03)
Northeast	2005	32.95 (32.39-33.52)
Northeast	2006	32.16 (31.6-32.72)
Northeast	2007	31.31 (30.76-31.86)
Northeast	2008	30.37 (29.83-30.9)
Northeast	2009	29.05 (28.53-29.57)
Northeast	2010	28.5 (27.98-29.01)
Northeast	2011	26.82 (26.33-27.32)
Northeast	2012	26.27 (25.78-26.75)
Northeast	2013	25.35 (24.88-25.83)
Northeast	2014	24.43 (23.97-24.9)
Northeast	2015	24.18 (23.72-24.64)
Northeast	2016	23.47 (23.01-23.92)
Northeast	2017	22.75 (22.31-23.18)
Northeast	2018	21.85 (21.42-22.28)
Northeast	2019	21.1 (20.68-21.52)
Northeast	2020	21.7 (21.28-22.12)
Northeast	2021	21.05 (20.64-21.47)
Northeast	2022	20.28 (19.87-20.68)
Northeast	2023	20.37 (19.97-20.77)
Midwest	1999	41.01 (40.4-41.62)
Midwest	2000	39.92 (39.32-40.52)
Midwest	2001	38.96 (38.37-39.55)
Midwest	2002	38.11 (37.53-38.69)
Midwest	2003	37.01 (36.44-37.58)
Midwest	2004	34.53 (33.98-35.07)

Midwest	2005	33.8 (33.26-34.34)
Midwest	2006	33.35 (32.82-33.88)
Midwest	2007	32.52 (32-33.04)
Midwest	2008	31.79 (31.28-32.3)
Midwest	2009	29.8 (29.31-30.29)
Midwest	2010	29.5 (29.07-30.04)
Midwest	2011	28.61 (28.13-29.08)
Midwest	2012	27.35 (26.89-27.81)
Midwest	2013	27.25 (26.79-27.71)
Midwest	2014	26.35 (25.9-26.8)
Midwest	2015	25.89 (25.45-26.34)
Midwest	2016	25.28 (24.84-25.71)
Midwest	2017	24.87 (24.44-25.3)
Midwest	2018	24.73 (24.31-25.16)
Midwest	2019	23.86 (23.45-24.27)
Midwest	2020	24.1 (23.69-24.51)
Midwest	2021	24.92 (24.5-25.35)
Midwest	2022	23.96 (23.55-24.37)
Midwest	2023	23.63 (23.23-24.04)
South	1999	36.64 (36.16-37.11)
South	2000	37.21 (36.74-37.69)
South	2001	35.93 (35.45-36.39)
South	2002	35.71 (35.25-36.17)
South	2003	34.12 (33.68-34.57)
South	2004	32.56 (31.13-32.99)
South	2005	31.87 (31.45-32.29)
South	2006	31.28 (30.86-31.69)
South	2007	30.75 (30.35-31.15)
South	2008	29.89 (29.49-30.28)
South	2009	28.7 (28.32-29.08)
South	2010	28.09 (27.72-28.47)
South	2011	27.2 (26.84-27.57)
South	2012	26.6 (26.25-26.96)
South	2013	26.12 (25.78-26.47)
South	2014	25.54 (25.2-25.88)

South	2015	25.4 (25.06-25.73)
South	2016	25.04 (24.71-25.36)
South	2017	24.69 (24.37-25.01)
South	2018	24.17 (23.85-24.48)
South	2019	23.87 (23.56-24.18)
South	2020	23.85 (23.54-24.15)
South	2021	25.08 (24.76-25.39)
South	2022	24.56 (24.25-24.87)
South	2023	24.56 (24.26-24.87)
West	1999	33.71 (33.1-34.32)
West	2000	33.62 (33.02-34.22)
West	2001	32.93 (32.34-33.51)
West	2002	31.82 (31.25-32.39)
West	2003	31.8 (31.23-32.36)
West	2004	29.68 (29.14-30.22)
West	2005	29.33 (28.8-29.86)
West	2006	28.77 (28.26-29.29)
West	2007	27.8 (27.3-28.3)
West	2008	26.78 (26.29-27.27)
West	2009	25.98 (25.5-26.45)
West	2010	25.63 (25.16-26.09)
West	2011	25.2 (24.75-25.66)
West	2012	24.05 (23.61-24.48)
West	2013	23.45 (23.03-23.88)
West	2014	22.71 (22.3-21.13)
West	2015	22.68 (22.27-23.09)
West	2016	22.18 (21.78-22.58)
West	2017	22.06 (21.67-22.45)
West	2018	21.5 (21.12-21.88)
West	2019	21.13 (20.76-21.51)
West	2020	21.28 (20.91-21.66)
West	2021	22.5 (22.11-22.89)
West	2022	21.93 (21.56-22.31)
West	2023	21.43 (21.06-21.81)

Supplemental Table 7: Colorectal Cancer–related Age-Adjusted Mortality Rates per 100,000, Stratified by Urban-Rural Classification in Adults in the United States, 1999 to 2020.

Year	Metropolitan	Non-Metropolitan
1999	37.93 (37.61-38.25)	39.68 (39-40.36)
2000	37.67 (37.35-37.89)	39.48 (38.81-40.16)
2001	36.42 (36.11-36.72)	38.69 (38.03-39.36)
2002	35.58 (35.28-35.88)	38.59 (37.93-39.25)
2003	34.5 (34.21-34.8)	36.82 (36.18-37.46)
2004	32.33 (32.05-32.62)	35.27 (34.65-35.9)
2005	31.47 (31.19-31.75)	34.67 (34.05-35.28)
2006	30.96 (30.69-31.23)	33.68 (33.07-34.28)
2007	29.98 (29.72-30.25)	33.93 (33.33-34.53)
2008	29.1 (28.84-29.36)	33.16 (32.57-33.75)
2009	27.85 (27.6-28.1)	31.4 (30.83-31.98)
2010	27.24 (26.99-27.48)	31.74 (31.16-32.31)
2011	26.26 (26.03-26.5)	30.76 (30.19-31.32)
2012	25.42 (25.19-25.66)	29.96 (29.41-30.52)
2013	24.88 (24.65-25.1)	29.67 (29.12-30.22)
2014	24.16 (23.94-24.38)	28.61 (28.07-29.15)
2015	23.83 (23.61-24.04)	29.04 (28.5-29.57)
2016	23.42 (23.21-23.63)	28.04 (27.52-28.57)
2017	22.95 (22.74-23.16)	28.17 (27.64-28.7)
2018	22.39 (22.19-22.6)	27.94 (27.42-28.46)
2019	21.81 (21.61-22.01)	27.58 (27.06-28.09)
2020	22.03 (21.83-22.23)	27.78 (27.26-28.3)

Supplemental Table 8: Colorectal Cancer–related Crude Mortality Rates per 100,000, Stratified by Age Group in Adults in the United States, 1999 to 2023.

Year	Age 25-44 years	Age 45-64 years	Age 65+ years
1999	1.95 (1.86-2.05)	21.01 (20.64-21.37)	152.83 (151.54-154.13)
2000	1.94 (1.85-2.04)	20.51 (20.16-20.87)	153.05 (151.75-154.34)
2001	2.05 (1.95-2.15)	20.35 (20-20.69)	147.58 (146.32-148.85)
2002	2.03 (1.93-2.12)	20.36 (20.02-20.7)	144.99 (143.73-146.24)
2003	1.92 (1.82-2.01)	19.35 (19.03-19.68)	141.35 (140.12-142.58)
2004	1.91 (1.81-2)	18.35 (18.04-18.67)	133 (131.82-134.19)
2005	1.93 (1.83-2.02)	17.8 (17.49-18.11)	130.37 (129.2-131.54)
2006	2 (1.9-2.1)	18.24 (17.94-18.55)	126.77 (125.63-127.92)
2007	1.93 (1.83-2.02)	18.69 (18.38-18.99)	122.28 (121.17-123.4)
2008	2.11 (2.01-2.21)	18.34 (18.04-18.64)	117.43 (116.36-118.51)
2009	2.01 (1.91-2.11)	18.24 (17.94-18.53)	110.88 (109.84-111.91)
2010	2 (1.9-2.1)	18.41 (18.12-18.71)	108.25 (107.23-109.26)
2011	2.02 (1.93-2.12)	18.49 (18.2-18.79)	103.31 (102.33-104.29)
2012	1.98 (1.89-2.08)	18.32 (18.03-18.61)	98.24 (97.3-99.17)
2013	2.11 (2.01-2.21)	18.35 (18.06-18.64)	94.74 (93.84-95.65)
2014	2.08 (1.98-2.17)	18.44 (18.15-18.74)	90.29 (89.43-91.16)
2015	2.1 (2-2.2)	18.73 (18.44-19.02)	88.52 (87.68-89.37)
2016	2.12 (2.03-2.22)	18.92 (18.63-19.22)	85.16 (84.35-85.98)
2017	2.09 (1.99-2.18)	18.82 (18.53-19.11)	83.15 (82.36-83.94)
2018	2.12 (2.02-2.22)	18.83 (18.53-19.12)	80.56 (79.79-81.33)
2019	2.02 (1.93-2.12)	18.96 (18.66-19.26)	77.85 (77.11-78.6)
2020	2.24 (2.14-2.34)	19.57 (19.27-19.87)	77.12 (76.39-77.85)
2021	2.34 (2.24-2.44)	19.53 (19.24-19.83)	78.41 (77.68-79.15)
2022	2.29 (2.2-2.39)	20.05 (19.74-20.35)	76.14 (75.43-76.85)
2023	2.36 (2.25-2.46)	19.86 (19.55-20.16)	74.58 (73.89-75.28)